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DR. WINNIFRED
CULLIS MADE
ADDRESS HEREProfessor of Physiology in the
London School of Medicine

HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN.

Women Have Had a Hard Strug-
gle for Admission to Pro-
fession.

On Saturday evening the resident
students of R. V. C. had the privi-
lege of hearing the appeal for the
"New Hospital for Women," made by
Dr. Winnifred Cullis, Professor of
Physiology in the London School of
Medicine for Women, who has come
to Canada to take the Chair of Physio-
logy at Toronto University for this
session. Miss Cullis began by giving
a short sketch of the struggle women
have had to enter the medical profes-
sion, and she explained the origin of
the hospital, and the reasons for the
appeal, which is a memorial appeal
for Mrs. Elizabeth Anderson, the
founder of this, the first hospital run
by women.

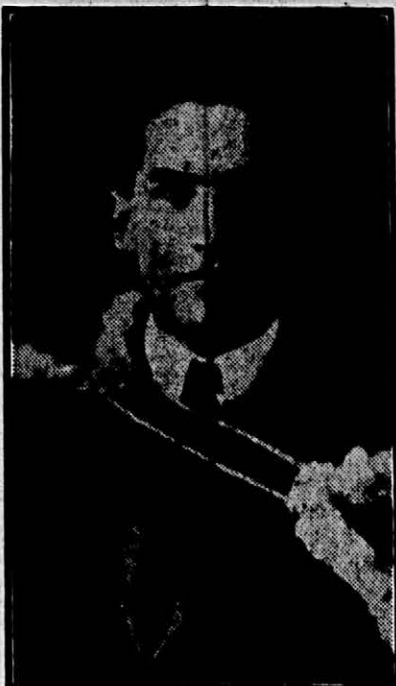
Miss Elizabeth Blackwell, an Eng-
lishwoman living in the United States,
was the first woman to take a medi-
cal degree, which she received, after
many difficulties, at the University
of Geneva, in the State of New York.
Miss Elizabeth Garrett, better known
as Mrs. Garrett Anderson, met Miss
Blackwell several years later, when
she was in London, and through her
became attracted to the study of
medicine. After applying unsuccess-
fully for admission to the English
Universities, she finally discovered
that the Society of Apothecaries had
no right to exclude women, provided
they had taken certain courses. With
the aid of medical friends, by dress-
ing as a nurse and accompanying them
in their hospital work, she succeeded
in attending sufficient clinics and
gaining the necessary knowledge to
be admitted to the Society of Apothe-
caries, and became a Licentiate in
1855. Her M.D. degree she took later
in the University of Paris.

The School of Apothecaries closed
its doors to women, so that in 1869
Miss Jex-Blake and four friends had
another hard struggle before they
were finally admitted to a Univer-
sity. These five ladies succeeded in
entering the University of Edinburgh,
but a storm of protest arose, some
even going so far as to snowball them
with snowballs containing stones.
This aroused the ire of the majority
of the men, and for several weeks the
women were escorted to and from
lectures by a bodyguard of students. In
the meantime great agitation was
going on in the senates of the Univer-
sity and the women students were
compelled to leave without receiving
their degrees. They were determined
to overcome the difficulty of getting
instruction in medicine for women,
and in 1876, with eight other women,
they opened in London the first Medi-
cal School for Women. The next
year these five women were allowed
to qualify in an Irish University. Finally,
in 1879, the University of Lon-
don opened its degrees in all facul-
ties, including medicine, to men and
women alike, and the first battle was
won.

Practice in an hospital was neces-
sary for the women students, and
difficult to get, so Miss Garrett solved
the problem by opening a hospital of
her own. In 1886 she had opened a
dispensary where those who came for
advice paid what they could afford,
from one penny up. The number of
patients increased so greatly that the
following year she obtained two as-
sistants from Paris. She installed two
beds, and soon added ten more. Finally,
with the aid of a friend she
opened the "New Hospital for Women"
on Euston Road. The work in
this hospital has been from the very
beginning extraordinarily successful.
In 1913 an annex, the Rosa Morison
House of Recovery, was established
where the patients spend the latter
days of their treatment, so that the
beds at the New Hospital are vacated
more quickly to make room for the
more pressing cases.

There has not been sufficient finan-
cial support of this great institu-
tion, and so a Jubilee appeal was or-
ganized to be made especially to school
and college girls throughout the Em-
pire. In December, 1917, Mrs. Garrett
Anderson died, so that the appeal has
become a memorial to her. It is not
only money that is desired, though
there is great need of that, but also
the interest and sympathy of every
woman in the British Empire, and
especially that of the college girl. Mrs.
Garrett Anderson persevered in the
face of all difficulties. She succeeded
in her own work, and she opened the
way to those who followed, and are
still to follow. She and the women
who went through the early strug-
gles for a medical training aroused
the average man and made him re-
alize that there was more in the brains
of women than he had ever thought
before. It is largely through their ef-

SCHOLARSHIP FOUNDED.



LT. ALLEN OLIVER, M.C.

AMERICAN CLUB
HELD MEETINGOfficers Elected for Coming
Year at Meeting Held on
Saturday.

Notwithstanding the fact that, at
the meeting of the American Club at
the Union, last Saturday evening, the
attendance was not as large as had
been expected by the Executive, the
meeting proceeded with the business
which was before it.

The President, E. A. Livingstone,
of Science '18, called the meeting to
order, and after making a brief state-
ment as to the programme for the
evening, had the secretary, Mr.
Karnes, read the minutes of the last
meeting.

The next business was the adoption
of the new constitution and by-laws
of the society, which had been draft-
ed, and the secretary read the same.
After a short discussion they were
unanimously adopted. The new con-
stitution will appear in another edi-
tion, within the week.

The President then called for nomi-
nations for the office of Honorary
President. Dr. John Bonsall Porter,
of the Department of Mining, was
nominated, and unanimously chosen,
to succeed Dr. Horst Oertel, of the
Medical Faculty.

In view of the fact that Mr. Living-
stone is graduating this year, he called
for nominations for this office. Mr.
H. V. Karnes, of Science '19, was
elected, and it was to him he relin-
quished his chair as the new presi-
dent.

The other officers elected were Mr.
Rankin, of Med. '19, V.P., who suc-
ceeds Mr. Mouquin, John Pardoe, of
Med. '19, succeeds Mr. Karnes as sec-
retary, K. M. Livingstone, of Science,
succeeds D. Monahan as treasurer.

There being no further business, the
meeting disengaged, and mem-
bers retired for refreshments.

BIBLE CLASSES.

Bible Classes will meet to-night at
Strathcona Hall for supper at 6
o'clock, following which the various
groups will follow out their regular
programme of discussion on moral
and religious problems, under their
usual leaders. One more meeting af-
ter to-night will complete the second
term, and all are invited to take
advantage of the opportunities offer-
ed in these group meetings. Come
out to-night at 6 o'clock, and you
will be welcome.

WHAT'S ON.

TO-DAY.

5.15 p.m.—Athletic Association meet-
ing, at the Union.
6.15 p.m.—Hockey practice at the
Victoria Rink.
7.00 p.m.—Hockey, Arts '19-'20, on
the Campus Rink.
8.15 p.m.—Philosophical Society
meeting, Strathcona Hall.

COMING.

Mar. 5.—Last day for nominations
for Rep. of Major clubs.
Mar. 5.—"A" Certificate Class Lec-
ture.
Mar. 5.—Meeting of Annual Board
at R. V. C.
Mar. 6.—Public Speaking Contest,
R.V.C.
Mar. 6.—Glee Club Practice, 8.30
p.m.
Mar. 8.—Red Cross Concert, Mont-
real High School.
Mar. 11.—Mandolin Club practice.
Mar. 13.—Arts Undergrad Smoker
and Supper.
Mar. 15.—Patriotic Gym. Demon-
stration at R. V. C.
Mar. 15.—Election of Rep. of Major
clubs to Council.
Mar. 20.—Semi-annual meeting of
Students' Council.

CLOSE GAME
RESULTS IN
MED. VICTORYFast Game of Basketball Played
on Saturday.

SCORE 14-15.

Science Team Much Improved
Since Last Game.

In a basketball game that was fill-
ed with all kinds of fast and exciting
plays, Medicine defeated Science by
the score of 15-14.

As the score indicates the play was
very close, and there was very lit-
tle to choose between the two teams.
However, Medicine seemed to get all
the "breaks" of the game, and the
"hoodoo" which has followed them so
far this year, again was in evidence,
and science lost by one point.

In the first half, Science over-
whelmed the Med. team, and the score
being 10-3 for Science, in this half
the Science, by clever passing and
good shooting, ran Medicine off their
feet, and deserved a larger margin
than 10-3. However, they lost all
kinds of opportunities, and Medicine,
although seemingly lost until they
substituted Harry Pitts for Curtiss,
his presence had the desired effect
on the morale of the Med. team.

In the second half the Med. team,
aided by the presence of Harry
Pitts, got together and worked a bet-
ter combination than heretofore. In
this half the Science team succumbed
to the fast pace, and although fight-
ing hard, were too weak, due to the
use of their weight by the heavier
team, to withhold the attack of the
oncoming Meds., and although up to
half a minute before time they were
ahead, Harry Pitts managed to slip
in his first basket of the evening, and
incidentally gave the game to the
Meds.

For the Science team, Harry Fer-
guson showed up best, both in off-
ensive and defensive work. He was
probably the hardest and most ef-
fective player on the floor. He was
ably assisted by Fox and Moore. For
the Meds., Upham did good work, al-
though "Bib" Laishly and Harry Pitts
also showed up well.

The next game will take place on
Tuesday, from 7 to 8 p.m., between
Medicine and Theology. A large crowd
of supporters are expected by both
teams, as a close game is expected.

The teams lined up as follows:

Science.	Defence.	Medicine.
Fox	Upham	
Ferguson	Veith	
	Centre.	
Brown	Young	
	Home.	
Wiebel	Curtiss	
Moore	Laishly	
	Spares.	
	Pitts	
	Walters	
	Busby	
	McNamee	

Referee: Bourke.
Scorer: R. R. Fitzgerald.PHILOSOPHICAL CLUB WILL
HOLD MEETING.

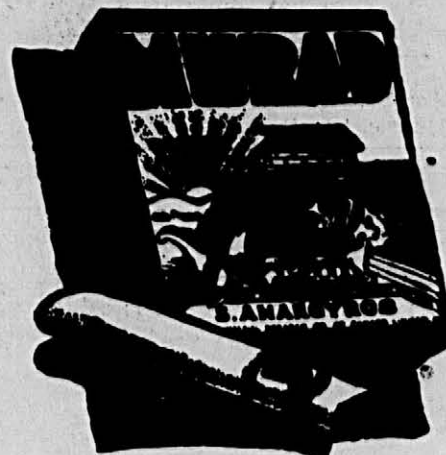
The Philosophical Society meeting
to be held this evening promises to
be one of unusual interest. Dr. J. W.
A. Hickson, of the department of
Philosophy, will be the speaker, this
fact in itself ensuring an instructive
and profitable meeting. Dr. Hick-
son's addresses to the Society have
long been among the most noteworthy
features of its activities. The sub-
ject to be discussed is "Hypotheses
in Science and Philosophy," a subject
of great importance in the theory of
scientific method.

All students interested are remind-
ed that they are cordially invited to
attend the meeting. Even to those
as yet uninitiated into the intricacies
of philosophical speculation, the topic
should be of extreme interest, bearing
as it does upon many of the im-
portant problems of thought and method.
The formulation of hypotheses, abso-
lutely essential to progress in science
and philosophy, has engaged the at-
tention of the greatest minds, and
has been subjected to the critical an-
alysis of the keenest methodizers. Dr.
Hickson, who has made a careful study
of this subject, will undoubtedly pre-
sent its various phases in a new and
original light, treating its different
aspects and implications in a manner
certain to be of the greatest interest
to all present.

The meeting will take place this
evening at 8.15 o'clock, in Strathcona
Hall. All who care to attend are
promised something enjoyable, as well
as instructive.

RECEIVES APPOINTMENT.

First Lieut. Harry Goldblatt, Med.
'16, who has under an appointment of
the American Government been study-
ing Orthopaedics at Harvard, has re-
cently been appointed to a superior
position in the Orthopaedics Depart-
ment.

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MONTREAL, MONDAY, MARCH 4, 1918.

THE STUDENT AND THE WAR.

The effect of the war on the student is seldom appreciated to its full extent. To the mind of the professor he doubtless seems little changed, and the only outward effect is the comparative emptiness of the class rooms. Otherwise, they, to all appearances, are almost as usual. He pays almost as much attention to lectures as he ever did, the Daily appears regularly, and the numerous minor clubs meet at regular intervals. The effect of war conditions is, however, very great. Careful inquiry would reveal the fact that few students are spared the trials of a college existence in war time.

A certain professor admitted the other day that the only way he could keep his nerve these days was by reading detective stories, but a student cannot spend many evenings in this way. He must continue to concentrate on his studies under all conditions, or fail, for in many cases there is no second chance. If he loses a year his college days are ended. Only those who have themselves been students during a war can realize how hard it is to concentrate under such conditions, and nobody but those who have been students during this war can fully realize the effect it has had on a student's life. Every month more of his comrades are leaving for the front, while he himself feels bound to stick at his studies for a time at least. His reasons are sufficient to convince him (and the government) that he is justified in taking this course. Added to this is the constant apprehension for friends and relations serving in France. This dread is, of course, universal, and hangs like a cloud over everyone, but the student has nothing to take his mind off his troubles. Most people can partially relieve the strain in amusement, but the student must nightly pour over his books, and often he finds his mind wandering to far lands and well remembered faces, and then his mind is clouded with a doubt. It seems unreasonable to suppose that examination standards should be lowered at this time, and yet some consideration should be made for war conditions.

R. V. C. NOTES.

There will be a concert given in the Montreal High School in aid of the Red Cross Society on Friday evening, March 8, at 8 o'clock. Tickets are 15 cents.

There will be a meeting of the Delta Sigma Society on Wednesday, Mar. 6, in the Common Room of the R. V. C. The meeting will take the form of the Annual Public Speaking Contest. Many speakers have signed up, and the contest promises to be an interesting one. A trophy will be awarded to the class having the three best speakers, and also a first and second prize to the two best individual speakers. The winning class team earns a point for its year. Miss Gascoigne, Prof. Lambert, and Dr. Thompson have kindly consented to act as judges.

NOTICES

MANDOLIN CLUB.

The Mandolin Club will hold what will probably be the last practice of the season on Monday evening next, March 11th, at the usual time and place.

This will be a rehearsal of the pieces which the Club will play at the Arts Smoker-Supper on Wednesday, the 13th.

GLEE CLUB.

The Glee Club will hold its meeting this week on Wednesday night at 8.30. A full attendance is requested, especially on the part of the first tenors.

The Club will render some of the part-songs which they have been practising at the coming Arts Smoker-Supper, and the finishing touches will be put to these selections at the next two rehearsals. A loyal turnout is therefore anticipated.

HOCKEY TEAM.

All members of the hockey team are asked to be on hand for a practice to-day at 6.15 p.m., in the Victoria Rink.

MONEY FOUND.

A sum of money was picked up on

A YEAR AGO TO-DAY.

Pte. Richard H. H. Biddulph, Mining '13, wrote to friends to state that he was not dead, even though his name appeared in the casualty list after Courcellette.

Science Undergrad. Society elected officers: President, Dan. Sutherland; Vice-President, J. F. Wickenden; Treasurer, A. G. Anderson; Secretary, W. W. Fowler; Assistant Secretary, F. Cunningham.

Medicine and Science Senior hockey teams tied by a score of 2 all at the Arena.

Dr. MacKenzie lectured to the Medical Society on the Science of Medicine and the Art of Healing.

Science '17 played Macdonald at hockey on Saturday.

H. E. Reilly, M.Sc., addressed the Physical Society on "The Synthesis of Sounds."

The Campus on Saturday. The loser can obtain the same by applying to John Levy, Arts '18.

ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

There will be a special O meeting of the McGill Amateur Athletic Association this afternoon, at 5.15, at the Union.

Will the following kindly be present: Messrs. Smelzer, Fawcett, Rooney, O'Brien, Young, O'Struthers, Ferguson and Walsh.

ARTS '19-'20 HOCKEY.

The scheduled hockey game between Arts '19 and Arts '20 will be played to-night, from 7 to 8 o'clock, on the Campus Rink. As this game is important, a large turnout on both sides is expected.

LOST.

In the Union, Friday, a signet ring with J. C. engraved on it. Finder please leave with Mr. Culyer, Hall Porter, at the Union.

NEWS OF RECENT MOVEMENTS OF MCGILL GRADUATES ENGAGED IN MILITARY WORK; PROMINENT MEN IN CASUALTY LISTS

Several McGill Men Decorated — Lieut.-Col. Peers Davidson, Arts '90, Law '93, Has Been Awarded the Colonial Auxiliary Forces Officers' Decoration — Scholarship Established in Memory of Arts Graduate and Former Editor-in-Chief of McGill Daily, Lieut. Allen Oliver, '15 — Lieut. L. E. L. Koelle, Arch. '17, Describes a ruined City in France — Monument to Late Lt.-Col. McCrae.

The name of Lieut. H. R. Mais, Royal Engineers, appearing among those died of wounds in a recent British casualty list, is believed to be that of Herbert Roxburgh Mais, Sci. '13, who went overseas with the First Canadian Division, and later secured a commission in the Imperial forces. Lieut. Mais's home was in Kingston, Jamaica.

Lieut. Edwin Kerr Skelton, Sci. '19, of the Royal Flying Corps, previously reported missing, is now known to have been killed in action on January 9. He went overseas as a subaltern in the Canadian Siege Artillery, and later was transferred to the R.F.C. He is one of three soldier sons of Mr. and Mrs. F. Charles Skelton, 108 Chomedey street, Montreal.

Lieut. Wilfred Joseph McGinn, Sci. '20, of the Royal Flying Corps, was accidentally killed while flying in England on February 18, according to official advices received by his mother, Mrs. James McGinn, Dixon's Corners, Ont. Lieut. McGinn was born there 20 years ago, and attended the Iroquois High School before entering McGill. In August, 1917, he joined the Royal Flying Corps, Canadian wing, and at the time of his death was completing his training in England.

A late casualty list includes the name of Captain F. Wendell Tidmarsh, Med. '14, of the Canadian Army Medical Corps, among the wounded. Capt. Tidmarsh went overseas in 1915 as an officer of No. 3 Canadian General Hospital (McGill), and after some service in France with that unit, was transferred to another detachment of the C.A.M.C. He is a brother of Capt. C. J. Tidmarsh, Arts '16, on the Canadian staff in England.

Former Student Decorated.

The Military Cross has been awarded to Lieut. Athol Munro McNabb, Med. '20, who is with the 2nd Battalion at the front. Lt. McNabb is only 19 years of age. He took the officers' course with the C.O.T.C., and last fall joined the 252nd Battalion at Lindsay, Ont., going overseas in October. He is a son of J. W. McNabb, principal of Percy street school, Ottawa.

The Military Cross has been awarded Lieut. Howard Kennedy, Sci. '14, of the Canadian Engineers. His home is in Dunrobin, Ont.

The award of the Croix de Guerre to Flight Lt. Cecil G. Bronson, Sci. '17, of the R.N.A.S., missing, believed a prisoner in Turkey, is gazetted. Major W. C. Hyde, D.S.O., Arch. '15, of the C.F.A., has been mentioned in Field Marshal Haig's latest despatch.

News has reached the University that Major Cecil G. Porter, D.S.O., Sci. '21, who has been acting officer commanding the 26th Battalion at the front for some months, has been promoted to the rank of lieutenant-colonel. Lt.-Col. Porter, besides having won the D.S.O., has been three times mentioned in despatches, and twice wounded, since he went overseas as a lieutenant in 1915. He is a son of Mr. Alfred Porter, Bear River, N.S., and his wife was formerly Miss Winifred Mathewson, Arts '12.

Colonel E. C. Hart, C.M.G., Med. '04, has been gazetted assistant director of Canadian Medical Services.

Capt. N. C. Ogilvie, past student, has recently been promoted deputy assistant director of ordnance in the C.E.F. overseas. He served early in the war with the P.P.C.L.I.

Lieut. J. P. McRae, Sci. '12, of the C.A.S.C., attached to the R.F.C., now a prisoner of war, has been transferred from Karlsruhe to Landsbut, Prussia.

The engagement is announced of Lt. A. Harcourt Black, Arts '18, 5th Battery, C.F.A., and Miss Marie Spiegelberg, of New York City. Lieut. Black was wounded and invalided home, and is now engaged in business in Wall street.

In Memory of Graduate.

The University has accepted the offer of Mrs. Frank Oliver, Edmonton, Alberta, to place at its disposal the sum of \$10,000 or more for the purpose of establishing a scholarship in the Department of Economics to the value of not less than \$500 annually. "In proud and loving memory of Lieut. Allen Oliver, M.C., Arts '15, former Editor-in-Chief of McGill Daily, an honour graduate in Economics, and first president of the Economics Club. The late Lieut. Allen Oliver, M.C., fell in the Battle of the Somme on November 18, 1916, aged 23 years. He was buried in the cemetery at Albert. It was at Courcellette that he won the Military Cross. It was stated at the time that "He handled his gun with great courage and determination, and set a fine example to his men."

"The Khaki Call," the official organ of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada, contains in its current issue portraits and biographical sketches of Commander J. K. L. Ross, Sci. '97, and Major J. L. Todd, Arts '98, Med. '00, in connection with their work as pension commissioners. Lieut. J. B. L. Heney, M.C., Sci. '16, formerly of the C.F.A., is gazetted observer in the Royal Flying

Corps. Colonel J. G. Adams, Med. '99 (ad eum), has completed the first volume of his history of the Canadian Army Medical Corps, and it will appear shortly.

Lieut.-Colonel Peers Davidson, Arts '90, Law '93, has been awarded the Colonial Auxiliary Forces Officers' Decoration for long service in the Canadian Militia.

Major R. A. McAvity, past student, has been gazetted deputy assistant director of ordnance services with the C.E.F. overseas.

Lieut. O. J. Marchbank, Sci. '16, of the Canadian Engineers, has been seconded for duty with the Royal Flying Corps.

Lieut. A. A. G. White, M.C., Sci. '11, has been promoted to the rank of captain in the Canadian Cavalry. Sergt. G. LeR. Fuller, past student, who went overseas with the 5th Pioneers, has been promoted to the rank of lieutenant in the Canadian Railway Services.

Mountains are Named.

The Geographic Board of Canada has taken effectual steps to perpetuate the memory of two McGill men who have been killed in action by naming mountains in British Columbia after them. A mount of 9,600 feet in the Kananaskis pass has been named LeRoy, in memory of Capt. Osmond E. LeRoy, Arts '95, who died of wounds received at Passchendaele; and Bolton is the name of a mount of 8,878 feet between Alberta and British Columbia, so called in memory of Pte. L. E. S. Bolton, Canadian Pioneers, killed in action in June, 1916.

Among Canadian officers returned to this country on leave recently was Capt. E. Howard Cliff, Arts '16, of the 11th Royal Fusiliers, B.E.F. Capt. Cliff is only 23 years of age, but has risen from the rank of private, and has been in five major actions at the front, in which he has been wounded and twice slightly gassed. When war broke out he immediately joined the C.O.T.C., and became a sergeant-instructor when the battalion was organized under Major (now Sir Auckland) Geddes. During 1914-15 he served as a platoon sergeant in "B" Company of the C.O.T.C., and at the conclusion of the spring training camp at Niagara-on-the-Lake enlisted as a sergeant in the 2nd University Company under the command of Capt. George C. McDonald, M.C., Arts '04. With this unit he went overseas and upon arrival in England was granted a commission in the Imperial forces, and attached to the 11th Fusiliers. This battalion is particularly composed of storm troops, and Capt. Cliff has consequently seen a great deal of over-the-top fighting. He is now enjoying a nine-weeks' furlough, and has been visiting his only brother, Rev. H. W. Cliff, B.O., Arts '07, in Arnprior, Ont.

A field service card from Capt. Norman B. Allen, Arts '17, with the 26th Battalion in France, conveys the information that that officer is enjoying the best of health, and that he has recently returned from leave spent in Paris.

The Front in France.

An interesting description of a ruined city on the Canadian front in France is given in a letter from Lieut. L. E. L. Koelle, Arch. '17, of the P.P.C.L.I.

"The desolation of this place is terrible; it must have been a fine town when all the mines were going and when people were living here, but now only the ghostlike shambles of cottages or mansions remain, and through the midst of all this waste the trenches wind. It is a queer sensation crossing sidewalks, streets, tracks, going through gardens, driveways and houses, in the trenches where one has to step over drain pipes, sewers, electric cables, etc. The houses must have been left in a terrible hurry, for what Fritz did not steal or destroy before he vacated the place is strewn to the four winds of heaven by the effect of shelling. Household goods are lying about just as they were left, and a stove we annexed for our dugout had the cleaning outfit neatly piled in a drawer, while hidden under this were some love letters in French, which the servant girl probably hid there for safe-keeping. Destroyed wagons remain on the street, while in one case out in No Man's Land stands the gate to what was evidently a fine chateau, with its massive wrought iron gates absolutely intact, although the mansion itself has been pounded flat. Our chief source of dugouts are the cellars of these ruined houses, and there are many queer things to be seen amongst the ruins."

Dr. Hanna, M.P., Dead.

Dr. A. E. Hanna, Med. '85, Unionist member of Parliament for Lanark, and a physician very well known throughout Eastern Ontario, was found dead in his bed at his home in Perth, Ont., on the morning of Feb. 27th. Dr. Hanna had not been ill, and on Tuesday made a long trip in the country to visit a patient.

When his wife went to call him the next morning, she found that he had passed away in his sleep of apoplexy.

The late Dr. Adelbert Edward Hanna was born at Harlem, Ont., on May 29, 1863, the son of James K. Hanna and his wife, Jane Gallagher. He was of Irish descent, his paternal grandfather having been born at Londonderry, and his maternal grandfather at Eastbar. Dr. Hanna was educated at Athens High School and at McGill University, Montreal, where he took his degree in Medicine. For many years past he had practised at Perth. At a bye-election on December 13, 1913, he was elected a Conservative member of the House of Commons for South Lanark, and at the recent general election was re-elected as member for the new constituency of Lanark.

Dr. Hanna was married on June 26, 1895, to Essie, daughter of Robert Scott, Perth, who survives, with two sons, Adelbert Stewart, and Robert James Edward. In religion he was a Methodist.

Dr. John T. Finnie, Med. '69, M.P. for the St. Lawrence Division of Montreal, is likely to be appointed Collector of Provincial Revenue in Montreal. Dr. Finnie has been a member of the Legislative Assembly since 1908, and was chairman of the railway committee for a number of years. He is the English "whip" of the Liberal party.

Memorial to Lt.-Col. McCrae.

The Canadian Club of Guelph, Ont., his "home town," has taken the initiative in raising a fund for the erection of a monument to Lieut.-Colonel John McCrae, teaching staff, who died in France on January 28.

Captain H. T. Logan, Arts '08, who has been on leave in Oxford, England, has returned to the French front, where he is serving with the Canadian Machine Gun Corps.

Hon. Daniel Gilmour, Senator, whose death occurred in Montreal on Feb. 21, was the father of Capt. D. P. Gilmour, Arts '11, Law '13, of Sergt. Horace Gilmour, M.M., Med. '18, and of Mrs. M. A. Phelan, Arts '08.

Lt.-Col. A. G. L. McNaughton, Sci. '10, recently wounded, is at Le Touquet, France, with severe injuries in the legs and back.

Dr. R. F. Rutten, Med. '84, is in Washington on business in connection with the Advisory Council on Research.

The marriage was solemnized on the evening of February 22, in the vestry of the First Presbyterian Church, of Florence R., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander, McSwigg, and Lieut. Archibald Stalker, Arts '12, Law '15, of No. 1 Quebec Depot Battalion, Montreal.

Capt. R. M. Shaw, Med. '06, W. W. Francis, Med. '09, L. H. McKim, Med. '12, and L. L. Reford, Arts '01, Med. '04, have been promoted to the rank of major in the C.A.M.C.

Lieut. R. F. Argue, past student, who went overseas with the 198th Western Universities Battalion, has been transferred to the Overseas Y. M. C. A., with the same rank.

Lt.-Col. J. A. Macphail, D.S.O., Sci. '93, has been appointed C.R.E. of the Fifth Canadian Division from C.R.E. of the First Canadian Division.

Succeeds to Command.

Lieut.-Colonel J. M. Elder, Arts '81, Med. '85, is now acting officer in command of No. 3 Canadian General Hospital (McGill), in France, having succeeded Colonel H. S. Birkett, C.B., Med. '86, invalided home.

Captain George Shanks, Arts '04, Med. '08, is now with the Royal Army Medical Corps in Mesopotamia, and recently wrote from Amarah, describing his work.

Lieut. A. C. Farlinger, Med. '17, is stationed on the north-west frontier of India, in charge of a small hospital for British troops. Lieut. G. W. Blissett, Med. '17, is stationed nearby. Both are with the R.A.M.C., and saw service earlier in the ranks of No. 3 Canadian General Hospital (McGill).

Capt. H. W. Kerfoot, Med. '06, who has recently been at his home in Smith's Falls, Ont., on leave, is now attached to the C.A.M.C. at Sandgate, England.

With Reserve Units.

Lieuts. Paul P. Hutchison, Arts '16, and Bruce C. Hutchison, Arts '18, are now with the 20th Reserve Battalion at Bramshott, England.

Lieut. M. E. St. C. Ward, Sci. '17, formerly of the 87th Canadian Grenadier Guards, is now aide-de-camp to Brigadier-General F. S. Meighen, Arts '89, at Bramshott.

Cadet W. H. Bennett, Sci. '18, of the Royal Flying Corps, has almost completed his training at the School of Aerial Gunnery, Camp Hicks, Fort Worth, Texas.

The death occurred in Arnprior, Ont., recently, of Michael Galvin, a leading man in commercial and educational affairs, and the father of W. B. Galvin, Law '17.

According to advices received at his home in Alexandria Bay, N.Y., Lieut. Louis J. Hartman, Med. '18, of the U. S. Army Medical Corps in France, has been promoted to the rank of captain. He is attached to the Fourth Company, Second Machine Gun Battalion, U.S.A. Capt. Hartman enlisted last June, and was stationed at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., until he went overseas in December.

Major K. M. Perry, D.S.O., Arts '06, Sci. '08, who has been overseas since 1914 with the Royal Highland

(Continued on Page 4.)

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Notwithstanding the above, a mining concession may be acquired at any time at the rate of \$5.00 an acre for SUPERIOR METALS, and \$3.00 an acre for INFERIOR MINERALS.

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The Bureau of Mines at Quebec will give all the information desired in connection with the mines and mineral resources of the Province, on application addressed to

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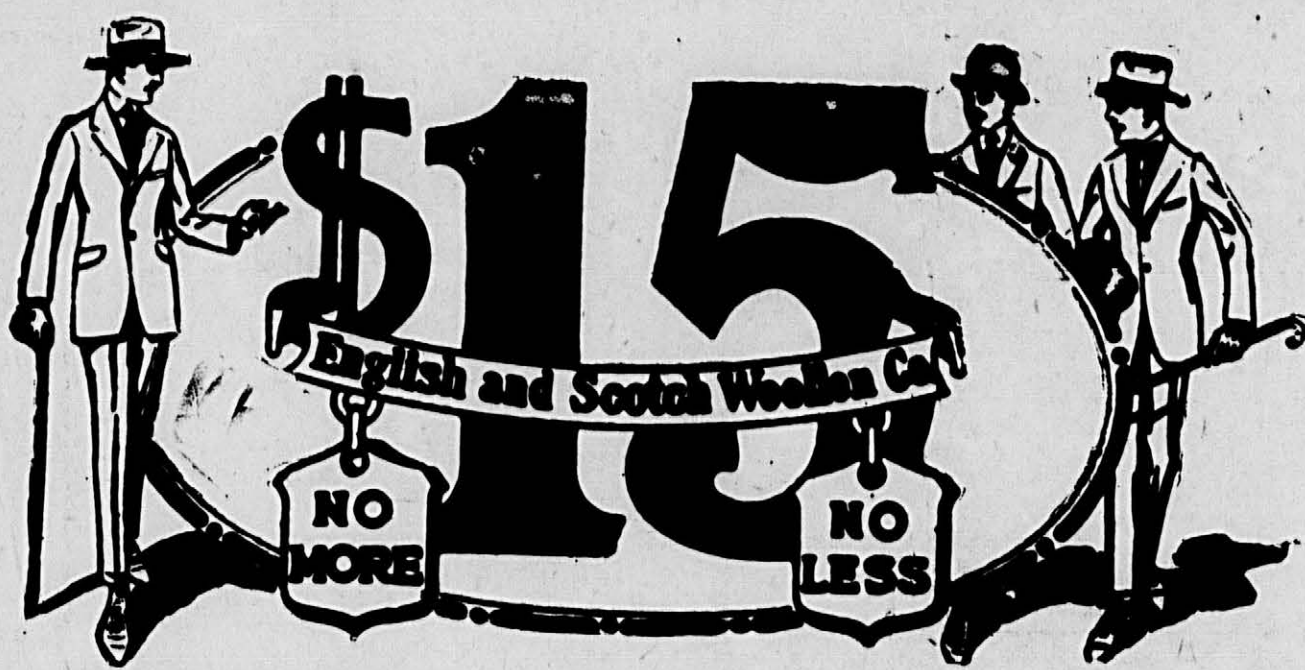
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JEST TALK

—By Jello

WHY NOT?

Timid Fresh—Er—have you any fine tooth combs?
Co-op Clerk—Now, kid, but we got some fine toothbrushes.

SICKARETTES.

Pretty girl,
Cigarettes,
Gravestone,
Violets.

IMPERATIVE.

Undergraduate Drillmaster (as his obedient inferiors charge one another)—My Gawd! What is that military term for "Stop!"

A KNOCK OUT.

Is you call this round steak?
Yes, sir.
How many rounds does it usually take to master it?

ADVISABLE.

First Student—I always make a miserable failure of my recitations under Professor Blank. I just can't think on my feet.
Second Student—Well, if that's the case, you'd better get down on your knees to him.

SPRING!

You see we never know
Who's spying, and who's not.
Why just to-day I heard them tell
About a garden plot.

HARD LUCK.

Yep; nothing goes right in my boarding house. The girl who sings, sprained her wrist, and the one who plays the piano, has a sore throat.

MEAN!

"She asked me what was making the ice melt, and I told her it was the sunshine of her smile," said the Soph.
"Gee; that moonface," remarked a member of the same class.

SEVEN HUN PLANES WAS RECORD OF LIEUT. PAGE.

Flight - Lieutenant John A. Page, who was previously reported missing, has been reported killed between Ypres and Messines, on the 22nd of last July. He graduated in 1915 with the degree of Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering, and before enlistment was employed in various engineering works in different parts of the Dominion.

The late Lieut. Page went to France in September, 1916, and became attached to the famous 10th Naval Squadron. For gallantry and efficiency as a naval aviator, he was promoted to the rank of Flight-Lieutenant, and mentioned in despatches. Page was credited with downing seven Hun airplanes.

DR. WINNIFRED CULLIS MADE ADDRESS HERE. (Continued from Page 1.)

facts and examples that the prejudice against the higher education of women is breaking down and disappearing. As college women we owe them a debt which we can pay at least in interest and sympathy, and as a tribute to the woman who has led the way, perhaps we can aid financially the great work she has begun.

Miss Cullis then went on to tell of the work of Dr. Louisa Garrett Anderson, the daughter of Mrs. Garrat Anderson, who on the outbreak of war, offered her services to the British Red Cross, but was refused. She then turned to the French Red Cross, which accepted her gladly. She was given a splendid building for a hospital, and she collected a good medical and nursing staff. All the work is done by women, gate keeping, stretchers carrying and so forth. The uniform is khaki, and the girl orderlies of the Women's Hospital Corps have blue collars and shoulder straps. One of the officials of the British Red Cross who, when he came to inspect this hospital, was fully determined to abolish it, after making his tour of inspection, and speaking with some of the soldier patients, declared it one of the finest hospitals he had seen. The result was that the women were offered a military hospital in London. They accepted this and opened with 600 beds. This is the now well known Enfield Street Hospital, which has been doing such excellent work.

The French medical women are also doing splendid work, but they are little heard of, because they are working in less conspicuous positions in hospitals run by men.

Miss Cullis then referred once more to the memorial appeal for the woman who has opened such a splendid profession for women, which is also a means of doing such important work for the Empire in its time of need. The schools and colleges in England which have been approached have responded well, and Miss Cullis hopes that there will be a bed given by the college women of Canada.

£1,000 endows a bed in perpetuity. An annual subscription of £50 maintains a bed from year to year. In each case the bed is named after the donor.

economic problems.

In Canada perhaps, precedent was less pronounced and less binding, yet the saying, "The woman's place is in the home," as applied to all women in all circumstances, may still be recalled by our older people. Yet the war has already upset a few old-fashioned ideas as to the proper province of women's activities.

(To be Continued.)

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ECONOMICS CLUB

"WOMAN'S WORK IN WAR."

(Continued.)

One other branch of work to which the war has opened the door to women is banking, and right here in our own country we can see how popular it has become, and to what length women are substituting for men in it. In Canada 3,500 women are now doing work in banks previously done by men, and they are doing it well. In some cases girls have, in six weeks, been promoted to places which it had taken men the same or even twice that number of months to reach. Certainly, you may say, but these rapid promotions are of course due to the exigencies of war; but though in a small measure this may be true, by far the greater number are the result of pure ability of duties ably and efficiently performed. This idea of women making good bankers is apparently not confined to Canada, nor even to English-speaking countries, for there is in Japan a widely known lady-banker, she being the first woman banker in that country. Perhaps she is not a war banker, but at least she is a "bankeress." To-day, in Canada, the largest part of the office staffs of banks, bonding houses, brokerage firms, and commercial offices are made up of women, who in July, 1914, had no more thought of earning their living in this manner than now they would think of going to the theatre every afternoon, and a dance every evening.

In England, a short time before the war, there was a great deal of agitation and excitement over the question of whether the women should or should not receive the franchise. A great many societies were formed with the object of proving the affirmative, and a great many wild and hysterical actions resulted, but since the war a

really remarkable change has come about. Common sense seems to have suddenly put in an appearance. All these militant suffragettes have come to realize that only by helping their country in time of need can they hope to win the respect and privileges which they so desire. The result is that they have amalgamated their various societies under one head and turned this huge organization into a league of active service for the relief of distress. Although this is the immediate aim of the association behind it all, almost hidden, are three ideals for which they are striving. The first is that women should receive an adequate training for remunerative occupations. The second is that there should be proper and healthy conditions in the housing and working premises of the labouring people. The last, and perhaps most interesting from our point of view is that women, when they do the same work as men, under the same circumstances, should receive the same wages. At present this is not the case. The London "Economist" says that almost invariably women start work at a minimum wage below that paid to men for the same work, sometimes only a little, and sometimes as much as five shillings a week, and five shillings a week means a great deal to the class of women to whom this would apply. I should like here to quote part of a report published by the Joint Committee of Industrial Women's Organizations, last year, and which runs as follows:

"That in trades where the organizations concerned have been sufficiently strong, war conditions have produced a marked rise in the wages of women, whether engaged on women's work or in substitution for men; that some small rise has been paid in many other trades, but that as far as the evidence at our disposal goes, the bulk of the depressed women's industries have not obtained a rise in wages anything like equivalent to the increased cost of living, nor is there any evidence to lead us

to believe that women engaged in substitution for men have, unless in exceptional cases, obtained the men's full rate."

But why is it that women are paid in this manner? The answer is not far to seek. In the first place their country needs them to do the work. They cannot go to the front, they cannot make the supreme sacrifice which men are called upon to offer. Any work which they undertake may be disagreeable, unpleasant, monotonous—what you will, but at least it is carried on in comparative safety. All this combined makes a woman extremely unwilling to take advantage of, or make any profit from, her scarcity in the labour market. This reason applies essentially, one might say, only, in time of national distress. Conditions after the war will be very different, and it will be purely economic reasons, rather than patriotism, which will regulate the wages of women then.

For quite a number of years now women have been trying to make men realize that they have other accomplishments than cooking, and that they are able to do things of a more strenuous nature than dusting, but man is an obstinate creature to persuade. Then came the war, and women got their chance, though perhaps not just in the way in which they wanted it, but nevertheless, a chance. I have tried to show what use they have made of their opportunity, but whether they have been able to prove what for such a long time they have maintained. I shall leave to Miss Rogers to tell you.

WOMEN'S WORK AFTER THE WAR.

The part which women will play in the industrial adjustment after the war is an interesting and somewhat speculative question. Such questions as—What will be the permanent effect of the war upon the industrial status of women? Will they continue to hold positions which the war has

given them, and will the war affect the growing tendency of women to enter the industrial and professional world? and what of women's wages—are questions of world-wide interest, and not the least important of the after the war problems.

What will be the industrial status of women after the war? From England we hear for the first time words of praise of women in industry. We have reason to believe this praise genuine. The Englishman has been obliged to set aside his omnipresent precedent which has dominated not politics alone, but has been the keynote in many problems, including the case of women. If reports are true, precedent was no guide in this case. It is even intimated that Parliament by putting women on an equal footing politically with men, will recognize the spontaneous, efficient and unselfish way in which they have thrown themselves into war production.

In Germany the women are less hopeful. In 1915 two leading feminists of that country expressed no hope of progress as a result of the war, saying that after the war men will be heroes whom women must adore and serve. For German women there is no getting away from the good Frau who stays at home.

In Hungary the conditions are different. Workshops for women have been established, and 15,000 women have taken their place in new lines of employment, doing such radical things as running street cars, etc. The Minister of Justice has recognized their worth by passing a bill obliging women in cases of emergency to perform public work. "In the end," said a Hungarian woman, "the women will gain."

The women of France have long been famous housewives, the literal help-mates of their husbands, and the war has brought out their patriotism and ability to a no less degree than in the case of the English. The French women will be a factor in

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Black and Blue

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The New Fall

ARROW COLLAR

20c each. 3 for 50c.

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The spirit of the times calls for strong men of independent thought and action. We want five such students to work for us next summer, and we are willing to pay them well. Apply, c/o MCGILL DAILY, or call Room 35, Strathcona Hall.

THE RUINED FORTRESS.

(Contributed.)

Broken and decayed the walls are, fallen is the ancient tower; In the battlements and dungeons grows the little trumpet-flower; Still and silent are the court-yards, deserted the great castle-hall; No more from the echoing roof-top sounds the mighty bugle-call.

A dim outline on the hill it stands, and mourns for the long ago, When warriors feasted in her halls and fought against the foe; When the ladies and their maidens fair spun from threads of purest gold; And the minstrels sang in the evening those wondrous songs of old.

Quiet and peaceful lies the valley, dotted here and there with farms, And thus it was when through the country came the stirring call to arms;

Marching came the troops from Essex, and marching came the troops from Kent; Marching, and with drum and bugle to the ruined fort they went.

Then once again beside the fortress sounded clear the bugle-call, And she lent them friendly shelter within the shadow of her wall; "All through the long years I've waited, surely it is the time at last," And so she took this one brief visit for the glories of her past.

From their graves the souls of warriors, long ago in battle slain, Cried aloud in exultation, "Rise, for the past has come again." They thronged into the ancient fortress, flitting forms in robes of white, Thinking that day had come once more, after the centuries of night.

Hark! Again the bugles calling, calling loudly, o'er vale and hill; And the troops away are speeding, leaving the fortress sad and still; Through the fortress, o'er the valley, and by the noisy water-fall, The ghosts are list'ning in the twilight for the long lost bugle-call.
—E. A.

GYMNASIUM PROGRAMME FOR THIS WEEK.

Tuesday.

5.15 p.m.—Gymnasium Class.
7 to 8 p.m.—Inter-faculty Basketball: Medicine vs. Theology.

Wednesday.

7 to 7.30 p.m.—Science Basketball practice.

Thursday.

5.15 p.m.—Gymnasium class.
7 to 7.30 p.m.—Arts Basketball practice.

Saturday.

4.30 to 5.30 p.m.—Gymnasium Class.
5.30 to 6.30 p.m.—Gymnasium Leaders' Corps.
6.30 to 7 p.m.—Medicine Basketball practice.
7 to 8 p.m.—Inter-faculty Basketball: Arts vs. Science.

NEWS OF RECENT MOVEMENTS OF MCGILL GRADUATES ENGAGED IN MILITARY WORK.

(Continued from Page 2.)

ers of Canada, has been promoted to the rank of acting lieutenant-colonel while in command of a battalion.

A model of a statue of Captain Guy M. Drummond, Arts '09, killed in action at Ypres in 1915, by Major R. Tait McKenzie, Arts '89, Med. '32, is now on exhibition at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia.

The death recently took place at Hackensack, N.J., of R. M. Hart, past student, seigneur of Becancour and Three Rivers, and a Special Master in Chancery of New Jersey. Mr. Hart was 75 years of age, and a native of Three Rivers.

UNITARIAN LITERATURE.

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WAR OFFICE NEWS.

WEDNESDAY to SATURDAY

The Celebrated Stage Star,

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in

"The Song of Songs"

A Sociological Drama Adapted from the Play by Edward Sheldon.

ALL NEXT WEEK,

Return of the Eminent Irish Tenor,

WILLIS FLANAGAN

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Dramatic Soprano, Direct from the Rialto Theatre, New York.

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THIS WEEK

The most sensational act in vaudeville HARDEEN.

The man who has baffled the Police Departments of the World. See his marvellous and sensational exploits. They will mystify you.

Four other Acts and Five Photographs—New Vaudeville and Pictures on Thursday, but Hardeen remains the feature all week.

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There are few national institutions of more value and interest to the country than the Royal Military College of Canada. Notwithstanding this, its object and the work it is accomplishing are not sufficiently understood by the general public.

The College is a Government Institution, designed primarily for the purpose of giving instructions in all branches of military science to Cadets and Officers of the Canadian Militia. In fact, it corresponds to Woolwich and Sandhurst.

The Commandant and military instructors are all officers on the active list of the Imperial army, lent for the purpose, and there is in addition a complete staff of professors for the civil subjects which form such an important part of the College course. Medical attendance is also provided.

Whilst the College is organized on a strictly military basis the cadets receive a practical and scientific training in subjects essential to a sound modern education.

The course includes a thorough grounding in Mathematics, Civil Engineering, Surveying, Physics, Chemistry, French and English.

The strict discipline maintained at the College is one of the most valuable features of the course, and in addition, the constant practice of gymnastics, drills and outdoor exercises of all kinds, ensures health and excellent physical condition.

Commissions in all branches of the Imperial service and Canadian Permanent Force are offered annually.

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The length of the course is three years, in three terms of 9½ months each.

The total cost of the course, including board, uniform, instructional material, and all extras is about \$900.

The annual competitive examination for admission to the College, takes place in June of each year, at the headquarters of the several military districts.

For full particulars regarding this examination, and for any other information, application should be made to the secretary of the Militia Council, Ottawa, Ont., or to the Commandant, Royal Military College, Kingston, Ont.

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A Theda Bara Super production; the Greatest Screen Siren of To-day as the Greatest Queen Siren of Yesterday. The 50 Costumes of Miss Bara Will Make You Gasp. The Screen Sensation of 1918. Miss Bara at Her Best. A Little Vamping Now and Then is Relished by the Best of Men.

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MERIAN'S DOGS

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"A Wedding Day in England."

Eddie Foyer and Four Other Acts.

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